



Engagement of the European Union and its member States with UN Human Rights Mechanisms

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UNITED NATIONS
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Introduction

The 1945 United Nations Charter proclaims that one of the purposes of the United Nations is to promote and encourage respect for human rights and fundamental freedoms for all. In this context, the Universal Declaration of Human Rights, adopted by the United Nations General Assembly in 1948, spells out, for the first time in history, the fundamental rights and freedoms that all human beings should enjoy. Its provisions have been developed in international human rights treaties, including the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights and the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights.

The Declaration also laid the groundwork for the human rights architecture that is nowadays composed of the main human rights mechanisms:

The Human Rights Treaty Bodies

Committees of independent experts that monitor implementation of the core international human rights treaties. These Treaty Bodies usually meet in Geneva, Switzerland, and are supported by the Human Rights Treaties Division of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR). The Treaty Bodies perform a number of functions in accordance with the provisions of the treaties that established them.

Treaty Bodies thematic focus and working methods all differ slightly, but in general, they:

- Consider States parties' reports;
- Consider individual complaints;
- Conduct country inquiries;
- Adopt general comments and organize thematic discussions to interpret the provisions of their treaty or treaties;
- Attend the annual meeting of Chairpersons; and
- Contribute to the treaty body strengthening process.

The Universal Periodic Review (UPR)

The Universal Periodic Review (UPR) is a unique mechanism of the Human Rights Council that calls for each UN Member State to undergo a peer review of its human rights records every 4.5 years. Established in March 2006 by the UN General Assembly in resolution 60/251, the UPR is designed to prompt, support, and expand the promotion and protection of human rights in every country.

The UPR provides each State the opportunity to regularly:

- Report on the actions it has taken to improve the human rights situations in their countries and to overcome challenges to the enjoyment of human rights.
- Receive recommendations informed by multi-stakeholder input and pre-session reports from UN Member States for continuous improvement.

Since the first periodic review in 2008, all 193 UN Member States have been reviewed three times. The fourth cycle of review began in November 2022, at the 41st session of the UPR Working Group.

The Special Procedures of the Human Rights Council

The term ‘Special Procedures’ refers to independent human rights experts with mandates to report and advise on human rights from a thematic (e.g., the freedom of expression or the right to food) or country-specific perspective.

The system of Special Procedures is a central element of the United Nations human rights machinery and covers all human rights: civil, cultural, economic, political, and social. As of January 2025, there are 46 thematic and 14 country mandates. With the support of the Office of the High Commissioner for Human Rights (OHCHR), special procedures:

- Undertake country visits
- Act on individual cases of reported violations and concerns of a broader nature by sending communications to States and others
- Contribute to the development of international human rights standards, and
- Engage in advocacy, raise public awareness, and provide advice for technical cooperation.

These human rights mechanisms have different mandates, procedures and activities, which in turn shape the ways in which (i) States in their capacity as duty-bearers, (ii) individuals as the rightsholders, (iii) other national or international stakeholders (NHRIs, CSOs etc.), and (iv) the United Nations Country Teams (UNCT), engage with them.

Some mechanisms conduct country visits or inquiries to monitor specific human rights issues; others consider complaints by individuals who allege that their rights have been violated by a State; and almost all of them have an established reporting procedure for assessing the progress of States in meeting their human rights obligations.

Independently of their functions, **all three mechanisms generate recommendations** to the States with the aim of contributing to short-term and long-term changes in legal and policy frameworks to improve human rights protection.

All recommendations addressed to European Union (EU) member States through the UPR, by Treaty Bodies or by Special Procedure mandate-holders are available on the OHCHR Universal Human Rights Index. This database can be searched by country, human rights theme, SDG, affected group and by human rights mechanism.

National mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up

In order to effectively implement the recommendations they receive, some EU member States have established a national mechanism for implementation, reporting and follow-up (NMIRF) to facilitate implementation of recommendations from Treaty Bodies, the UPR and Special Procedures.

NMIRFs are Government structures mandated to coordinate the preparation of reports to, and engage with, international and regional human rights mechanisms and to facilitate national follow-up and implementation of human rights treaty law obligations and the recommendations emanating from those mechanisms.

The establishment of NMIRFs was a key recommendation of the UN High Commissioner for Human Rights' report on treaty body strengthening in 2012 ([A/66/860](#)), paving the way for GA resolution 68/268 on "Strengthening and enhancing the effective functioning of the human rights treaty body system".

This resolution recognizes the need for improved coordination of reporting at the national level (para.20) and the importance of exchanging on best practices.

This document outlines past and forthcoming opportunities for engagement by all stakeholders with these three human rights mechanisms to implement human rights treaty obligations in their respective countries- realising human rights for all, citizens and non-citizens alike.



RATIFICATION OF INTERNATIONAL HUMAN RIGHTS TREATIES

The European Union and its member States are parties* to various human rights treaties adopted under the auspices of the United Nations.

There are 9 core international human rights instruments. These treaties cover a wide range of issues such as civil, political, economic, social, and cultural rights. Below is a list of key United Nations human rights treaties and the status of their ratification or accession by EU member States.

<div>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Second Optional Protocol to the ICCPR, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (ICCPR-OP2) 	<div>Ratified by all EU member States</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ratified by all EU member States
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)	Ratified by all EU member States
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD)	Ratified by all EU member States
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)	Ratified by all EU member States
<div>Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT)</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (OP-CAT) 	<div>Ratified by all EU member States</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ratified by most EU member States
<div>Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Optional protocol to the CRC on the involvement of children in armed conflict (OP-CRC-AC) Optional protocol to the CRC on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (OP-CRC-SC) 	<div>Ratified by all EU member States</div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Ratified by all EU member States Ratified by most EU member States
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (ICMW)	Not ratified by any EU member States
International Convention for the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance (CED)	Ratified or acceded to by 19 EU member States
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)	Ratified by all EU member States and by the European Union

Some of these treaties are supplemented by optional protocols establishing individual complaints procedure. The level of ratification varies from one optional protocol* to the other:

Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (OP-ICCPR)	Ratified by all EU member States.
Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (OP-ICESCR)	Ratified by all EU member States
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (OP-CEDAW)	Ratified by most EU member States
Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (OP-CRPD)	Ratified by 22 EU member States
<u>Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure</u> (OP-CRC)	Ratified by 15 EU member States

In addition, the Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination, the Committee against Torture and the Committee on Enforced Disappearances may receive and consider individual complaints or communications from individuals if States parties have made the necessary declaration under relevant provisions of the Convention, namely:

• Article 14 of the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD)	23 EU member States have made a declaration under this provision
<u>Article 22 of the Convention</u> against Torture (CAT)	23 EU member States have made a declaration under this provision
Article 31 of the International Convention for the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance (CED)	14 EU member States have made a declaration under this provision.

- Art.s 14 & 22: Austria; Belgium; Bulgaria; Croatia; Cyprus; Czechia; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland; Portugal; Romania; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden.
- Art. 31: Austria; Belgium; Croatia; Czechia; France; Germany; Italy; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Netherlands; Portugal; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain.

*Additional information regarding state accession and /or ratification (as pertaining to member states of the EU) may be found in the table at the end of this document.

THE EUROPEAN UNION AND UN HUMAN RIGHTS MECHANISMS

Treaty Bodies

The EU and its member States report regularly to human rights treaty bodies on the measures they have adopted relating to the rights described in the Convention, and on the progress the State has made in upholding them.

Special Procedures

The EU and its member States support the work of special procedures and engage in international fora to strengthen their functioning and impact.

All EU member States have issued standing invitation to all thematic special procedures, announcing that they will always accept requests for visits from all special procedures mandate holders.

UPR

The EU and its member States are strongly committed to the Universal Periodic Review (UPR) mechanism and to the effective implementation of UPR recommendations. During the previous three cycles, all EU member States actively participated in the UPR mechanism, contributing to its success.

16 EU member States have already undergone their review during the fourth cycle, currently underway, while the remaining 11 member States will be reviewed before the end of the cycle. So far, EU member States have received **more than 17,000 recommendations**.

In the last 5 years, the EU and its member States welcomed 37 independent experts on a country visit. Some visits are still pending. For additional information, see the [special procedures country visit database](#).

The EU and its member States also engage with special procedures through the communication procedures by responding to individual communications addressed to them. In the last 5 years, the EU, its member States and other actors received and addressed more than 350 cases of alleged human rights violations sent by thematic and country mandates. For additional information, see the [special procedures communication database](#).



European Union

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic report of the European Union (2025)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the initial report of the European Union (2015)

Universal Periodic Review

The European Union is not subject to the UPR

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on disabilities (2023)
- SR extreme poverty (2021)
- SR UCM (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again

Universal Periodic Review

Not applicable

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Austria

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee against Torture - [Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Austria \(2024\)](#)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - [Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Austria \(2023\)](#)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - [Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Austria \(2020\)](#)

Universal Periodic Review

Austria has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 37, in January of 2021. It received 317 recommendations and it supported 236 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 47, in July 2021 (an increase of 49.36 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Austria](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on mercenaries (2018)
- IE on older persons (2015)
- SR on Iran (2014)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CESCR - 79th session (9 February - 6 March 2026)

Universal Periodic Review

Austria will be reviewed by UPR WG 51, in January-February 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on migrants (Requested: 2025)
- SR on racism (Requested: 2025)
- IE on foreign debt (Requested: 2022)

Belgium

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - [Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Belgium \(2024\)](#)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - [Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Belgium \(2022\)](#)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - [Concluding observations on the combined twentieth to twenty-second periodic reports of Belgium \(2021\)](#)

Universal Periodic Review

Belgium has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was reviewed by UPR WG 38, in May of 2021. It received 308 recommendations and it supported 251 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 48, in September 2021 (an increase of 35.67 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Belgium](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on people of African Descent (2019)
- SR on human rights and counter terrorism (2018)
- SR on Iran (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Belgium will be reviewed by UPR WG 52, in April-May 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Bulgaria

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined sixth and seventh periodic reports of Bulgaria (2024)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - Concluding observations on the combined twenty-third to twenty-fifth periodic reports of Bulgaria (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Bulgaria (2020)

Universal Periodic Review

Bulgaria has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 36, in November of 2020. It received 233 recommendations and it supported 193 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 46, in March 2021 (an increase of 10.91 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Bulgaria

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on violence against women and girls(2019)
- SR on sale of children (2019)
- IE on minorities (2011)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Bulgaria will be reviewed by UPR WG 50, in November 2025.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- WG mercenaries (Requested: 2023)

Croatia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Croatia (2024)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - Concluding observations on the combined ninth to fourteenth periodic reports of Croatia (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the combined fourth and fifth periodic reports of Croatia (2015)

Universal Periodic Review

Croatia has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 36, in November of 2020. It received 224 recommendations and it supported 194 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 46, in March 2021 (an increase of 19.75% with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Croatia

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- IE on international solidarity (2023)
- SR on truth (2021)
- SR on health (2016)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Croatia will be reviewed by UPR WG 50, in November 2025.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- IE on foreign debt (Requested: 2026)
- WG on mercenaries (Requested: 2024)
- IE on international solidarity (Requested: 2023)

Cyprus

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of Cyprus (2023)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of Cyprus (2019)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Cyprus (2018)

Universal Periodic Review

Cyprus has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was reviewed by UPR WG 46, in April of 2024. It received 236 recommendations and it supported 199 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 57, in September 2024 (an increase of 22.1 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Cyprus

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on mercenaries (2025)
- WG on disappearances (2022)
- SR on cultural rights (2016)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CESCR 77th Session (10-28 February 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Cyprus will next be reviewed during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on privacy (Requested: 2022)

Czechia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on Enforced Disappearances - Concluding observations on the report submitted by Czechia under article 29 (1) of the Convention (2022)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Czechia (2021)

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Czechia (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Czechia has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 42, in January of 2023. It received 242 recommendations and it supported 207 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 53, in July 2023 (an increase of 16,292 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Czechia

Special procedures

Last visits:

- SR on sale of children (1996)
- SR on racism (1999)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Czechia will next be reviewed during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Denmark

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities -
Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Denmark (2024)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination -
Concluding observations on the combined twenty-second to twenty-fourth periodic reports of Denmark (2022)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women -
Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of Denmark (2021)

Universal Periodic Review

Denmark has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was reviewed by UPR WG 38, in May of 2021. It received 288 recommendations and it supported 202 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 48, in September 2021 (an increase of 65.57 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Denmark](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- IE on international solidarity (2024)
- SR on Indigenous Peoples (2023)
- SR on toxics and human rights (2017)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Denmark will be reviewed by UPR WG 52, in April-May 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on education (Accepted by the State: 2021)
- SR on privacy (Requested: 2022)

NATIONAL MECHANISM FOR IMPLEMENTATION, REPORTING AND FOLLOW-UP

Interministerial Human Rights Committee (IHRC), established in December 2014 by a government decision.

The IHRC meets four to five times per year. The Ministry of Foreign Affairs is the chair and serves as a secretariat of the IHRC. The Ministries of Justice, Finance, Interior and Social Affairs, and Immigration and Integration were originally the permanent members of the IHRC, while the participation of other ministries in meetings was ad hoc, depending on the substance discussed. However, in practice all ministries participate in almost every meeting and now all ministries are considered members of the IHRC. The mandate of the IHRC is to coordinate the national reporting and follow-up to the UN, as well as the work in the UN Human Rights Council. Engagement with other supranational human rights bodies, in particular follow-up to decisions by the European Court of Human Rights, are under the responsibility of the Ministry of Justice.

The IHRC coordinates national reporting and tracks follow up, and each line ministry is responsible for the implementation of human rights within their own field. The mandate of the IHRC does not include engagement and follow-up to UN individual communications procedures, which are dealt with by the relevant line ministry in collaboration with the Ministry of Foreign Affairs. The IHRC has also been used as a forum to consult ministries ahead of the resolutions negotiated at the UN level. This is reportedly appreciated by line ministries who can input to UN normative developments, and not just be solicited when the government is held accountable for the implementation of international norms.

Denmark is a member of the 'Group of Friends of NMIRFs' – although this task is coordinated by the Danish Permanent Representation in Geneva rather than by the IHRC itself.

Estonia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - [Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Estonia](#) (2024)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - [Concluding observations on the initial report of Estonia](#) (2021)

Human Rights Committee - [Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Estonia](#) (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Estonia has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 38, in May of 2021. It received 274 recommendations and it supported 192 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 48, in September 2021 (an increase of 35.21 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Estonia](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on sale of children (2008)
- SR on racism (2007)
- SR on Belarus (2005)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CAT 82nd Session (7 April-2 May 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Estonia will be reviewed by UPR WG 52, in April-May 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Finland

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee against Torture - [Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Finland](#) (2024)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - [Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Finland](#) (2023)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - [Concluding observations on the report submitted by Finland under article 12 \(1\) of the Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography](#) (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

Finland has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 41, in November of 2022. It received 229 recommendations and it supported 168 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 52, in March 2023 (an increase of 40 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Finland](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on truth (2024)
- SR on education (2023)
- IE on older persons (2021)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CRPD 33rd Session (11-29 August 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Finland will be reviewed next during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on racism (Requested: 2025)
- IE on international solidarity (Requested: 2024)

France

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - [Concluding observations on the combined sixth and seventh periodic reports of France](#) (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - [Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of France](#) (2023)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - [Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of France](#) (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

France has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 43, in May 2023. It received 355 recommendations, and it supported 274 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 54, in September 2023 (an increase of 14 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [France](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on rights to water and sanitation (2020)
- SR housing (2019)
- SR on human rights and counter terrorism (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

France will be reviewed next during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on extreme poverty (Reminder: 2024)
- SR on independence of judges (Reminder: 2023)
- SR on freedom of assembly (Reminder: 2023)

Germany

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - [Concluding observations on the combined twenty-third to twenty-sixth reports of Germany](#) (2023)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - [Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Germany](#) (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - [Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of Germany](#) (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

Germany has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 44, in November of 2023. It received 346 recommendations and it supported 283 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 55, in March 2024 (an increase of 35 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Germany](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on sale of children (2024)
- SR on human rights and counter terrorism (2023)
- SR on cultural rights (2022)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Germany will be reviewed next during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Forthcoming visit:

- SR on the right to development (November 2025)

Visit requests:

- SR on racism (Requested: 2025)
- SR on freedom of assembly (Requested: 2026)

Greece

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the combined eighth and ninth periodic reports of Greece (2024)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the initial report of Greece (2019)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Greece (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Greece has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 39, in November of 2021. It received 239 recommendations and it supported 216 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 49, in March 2022 (an increase of 2 4.9 % with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Greece

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on mercenaries (2022)
- SR on HR defenders (2022)
- WG on arbitrary detention (2019)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Greece will be reviewed by UPR WG 53, in October-November 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Hungary

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of Hungary (2023)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Hungary (2020)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - Concluding observations on the combined eighteenth to twenty-fifth periodic reports of Hungary (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Hungary has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 39, in November of 2021. It received 267 recommendations and it supported 131 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 49, in March 2022 (a decrease of 30.7 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Hungary

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on education (March 2025)
- SR on freedom of religion (2024)
- SR on freedom of expression (2021)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Hungary will be reviewed by UPR WG 53, in October-November 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- WG on business and human rights (Proposed: 2024)

Ireland

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Ireland (2024)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Ireland (2023)

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of Ireland (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

Ireland has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 39, in November of 2021. It received 260 recommendations and it supported 221 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 49, in March 2022 (an increase of 26 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Ireland

Special Procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on sale of children (2018)
- SR on HR defenders (2012)
- SR on extreme poverty (2011)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CEDAW 91st session (16 June - 4 July 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Ireland will be reviewed by UPR WG 53, in October-November 2026.

Special procedures

Forthcoming visits:

- SR on environment (September 2025)
- SR on extreme poverty (January 2026)

Visit requests:

- SR on privacy (Requested: 2025)
- WG on peasants (Requested: 2025)



Italy

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women
- Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Italy (2024)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Italy (2022)

Committee on Enforced Disappearances - Concluding observations on the report submitted by Italy under article 29 (1) of the Convention (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Italy has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 48, in January 2025.

Universal Periodic Review - Italy

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on toxics and human rights (2021)
- WG on business and human rights (2021)
- SR on food (2020)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Italy will be reviewed next during the fifth cycle of UPR (2027-2032)

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on extrajudicial, summary or arbitrary executions (Requested: 2024)
- SR on Eritrea (Accepted: 2021)

NATIONAL MECHANISM FOR IMPLEMENTATION, REPORTING AND FOLLOW-UP

Comitato Interministeriale per i diritti umani (CIDU), at Ministry of Foreign Affairs and International Cooperation.

Extensive mandate (Review draft laws relating to HR, upon request for instance in addition to reporting and follow up and drafting of action plans)

Wide composition: each Ministry/central-related Administration appoints a representative, including from: Presidency of the Council of Ministers; Ministry of Justice; Ministry of Interior; Ministry of Education; Ministry of Labour; Ministry of Health; Ministry on Economic Development; Ministry of Defence; Ministry on Environment; Ministry on Agriculture; Ministry on Cultural Heritage; National Office against Racial Discrimination; Superior Council of the Judiciary (CSM); National Office of Statistics (ISTAT); Carabinieri Corps; Revenue Guards Corps (Guardia di Finanza); National Association of Italian Municipalities (ANCI); Union of Italian Provinces (UPI); Conference of Regions and Autonomous Provinces; Italian Society for International Organizations (SIOI)); CREA; CNEL; Italian Commission-UNESCO.

Latvia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the second periodic report of Latvia (2021)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the combined fourth to seventh periodic reports of Latvia (2020)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Latvia (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Latvia has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 38, in May of 2021. It received 244 recommendations and it supported 145 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 48, in September 2021 (an increase of 14.17 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Latvia](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- IE on foreign debt (2012)
- SR on sale of children (2008)
- SR on racism (2007)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CCPR: 144th Session (23 Jun 2025 - 25 Jul 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Latvia will be reviewed by UPR WG 52, in April-May 2026.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on minority issues (Requested: 2023)

Lithuania

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Lithuania (2024)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the third periodic report of Lithuania (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Lithuania (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Lithuania has undergone three cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG UPR WG 40, in January of 2022. It received 232 recommendations and it supported 214 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 50, in July 2022 (an increase of 39.9 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Lithuania

Special procedures

Last visits:

- SR on privacy (2022)
- SR on racism (2007)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Lithuania will be reviewed by UPR WG 54, in January-February 2027.

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- WG on disappearances (Requested: 2024)

Luxembourg

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the eighth periodic report of Luxembourg (2024)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Luxembourg (2022)

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Luxembourg (2022)

Universal Periodic Review

Luxembourg has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 43, in May 2023. It received 254 recommendations and it supported 232 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 54, in September 2023 (an increase of 71 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Luxembourg

Special procedures

In the last five years, Luxembourg received two visits by special procedures mandate holders:

- SR on health (2023)
- WG on business and human rights (2022)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CEDAW 90th session (3-21 February 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Luxembourg will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Malta

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined third to sixth periodic reports of Malta (2019)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the initial report of Malta (2018)

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the second periodic report of Malta (2014)

Universal Periodic Review

Malta has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 45, in January 2024. It received 232 recommendations and it supported 181 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 56, in July 2024 (an increase of 48,4 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Malta](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on discrimination against women and girls (2023)
- WG on arbitrary detention (2015)
- SR on migrants (2014)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CED 28th Session (17 March-4 Apr 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Malta will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests: none

Netherlands

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the initial report of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (2024)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (2022)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - Concluding observations on the combined twenty-second to twenty-fourth periodic reports of the Kingdom of the Netherlands (2021)

Universal Periodic Review

The Netherlands has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 41, in November of 2022. It received 254 recommendations and it supported 165 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 52, in March 2023 (an increase of 58.65 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Netherlands](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on housing (2023)
- SR on racism (2019)
- SR on freedom of religion (2019)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CESCR 78th session (8 September - 3 October 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Netherlands will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on health (Requested: 2025)
- SR on sale of children (Requested: 2024)
- IE on albinism (Requested: 2022)

Poland

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - [Concluding observations on the combined fifth and sixth periodic reports of Poland](#) (2021)

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - [Concluding observations on the combined twenty-second to twenty-fourth periodic reports of Poland](#) (2019)

Committee against Torture - [Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Poland](#) (2019)

Universal Periodic Review

Poland has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 41, in November of 2022. It received 233 recommendations and it supported 89 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 52, in March 2023 (a decrease of 38.19 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - [Poland](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on violence against women and girls (2023)
- SR on migrants (2022)
- WG on discrimination against women and girls (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Poland will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on independence of judges (Requested: 2025)
- SR on freedom of assembly (Reminder: 2021)

Portugal

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Elimination of Racial Discrimination - [Concluding observations on the combined eighteenth and nineteenth periodic reports of Portugal](#) (2023)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - [Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of Portugal](#) (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - [Concluding observations on the tenth periodic report of Portugal](#) (2022)

Universal Periodic Review

Portugal has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 47, in November 2024.

Universal Periodic Review - [Portugal](#)

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on environment (2022)
- WG on people of African Descent (2021)
- SR on housing and SR on rights to water and sanitation, joint visit (2016)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Portugal will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- IE on Albinism (Requested 2025)
- SR on migrants (Accepted: 2024)
- SR on human rights and counterterrorism (Requested 2022)

National Mechanism for Implementation, Reporting and Follow-Up

Portuguese National Human Rights Committee (Interministerial coordination body)

Standing NMIRF with Budget, secretariat. Enlarged mandate. In terms of membership having the NHRI as an observer is a good practice.

Romania

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Romania (2024)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the third periodic report of Romania (2023)

Human Rights Committee - Concluding observations on the fifth periodic report of Romania (2017)

Universal Periodic Review

Romania has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 43, in May 2023. It received 251 recommendations and it supported 208 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 54, in September 2023 (an increase of 24 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Romania

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- WG on discrimination against women and girls (2020)
- SR on extreme poverty (2015)
- SR on independence of judges (2011)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Romania will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on truth (Reminder: 2025)
- IE on sexual orientation and gender identity (Reminder: 2025)
- WG on peasants (Requested: 2025)

Slovakia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the sixth periodic report of Slovakia (2025)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Slovakia (2023)

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Slovakia (2023).

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Slovakia (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

Slovakia has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 46, in May of 2024. It received 242 recommendations and it supported 192 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 57, in September 2024 (an increase of 9.1 per cent with respect to the 3rd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Slovakia

Special procedures

Slovakia received a visit by the Special Rapporteur on the independence of judges and lawyers in 2000.

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CCPR 145th session (13 October - 7 November 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Slovakia will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- WG on discrimination against women and girls (Requested: 2024)
- IE on democratic international order (Requested: 2023)

Slovakia

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the fourth periodic report of Slovenia (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Slovenia (2023)

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities - Concluding observations on the initial report of Slovenia (2018)

Universal Periodic Review

Slovenia has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 48, in January 2025.

Universal Periodic Review - Slovenia

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on environment (2022)
- SR on minority issues (2018)
- IE on older persons (2014)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Treaty body sessions are scheduled on an annual basis. The concluding observations issued by the expert committee under a relevant treaty indicate when a State party has to report again.

Universal Periodic Review

Slovenia will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- IE on international solidarity (Requested: 2023)
- IE on democratic international order (Requested: 2023)

Spain

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee against Torture - Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Spain (2023)

Committee on the Elimination of Discrimination against Women - Concluding observations on the ninth periodic report of Spain (2023)

Committee on Enforced Disappearances - Concluding observations on the additional information submitted by Spain under article 29 (4) of the Convention (2021)

Universal Periodic Review

Spain has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 48, in May 2025. It received 324 recommendations from 120 States. At the third cycle, Spain had received 275 recommendations and supported 252 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 44, in July 2020 (an increase of 53.65 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Spain

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on extreme poverty (2020)
- SR on minority issues (2019)
- WG on people of African Descent (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CCPR: 144th Session (23 Jun 2025 - 25 Jul 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Spain will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- IE on older persons (Requested: 2025)
- SR on migrants (Reminder: 2024)
- SR on independence of judges (Reminder: 2023)

Sweden

TIMELINE - PAST

Treaty bodies

Committee on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities -
Concluding observations on the combined second and third periodic reports of Sweden (2024)

Committee on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights -
Concluding observations on the seventh periodic report of Sweden (2024)

Committee on the Rights of the Child - Concluding observations on the combined sixth and seventh periodic reports of Sweden (2023)

Universal Periodic Review

Sweden has undergone four cycles under the Universal Periodic Review (UPR).

It was last reviewed by UPR WG 49, in May 2025. It received 315 recommendations from 101 States. At the third cycle, it had received 300 recommendations and supported 214 recommendations at the adoption of its UPR outcome at Human Rights Council 45, in September 2020 (an increase of 38 per cent with respect to the 2nd cycle).

Universal Periodic Review - Sweden

Special procedures

Last three visits:

- SR on truth (2024)
- SR on freedom of religion (2023)
- IE on international solidarity (2018)

TIMELINE - FUTURE

Treaty bodies

Forthcoming reviews:

- CERD 116th session (11 - 29 August 2025)

Universal Periodic Review

Sweden will be reviewed next during the fifth UPR cycles (2027-2032).

Special procedures

Visit requests:

- SR on torture (Requested: 2024)
- WG on business and human rights (Requested: 2023)



EU State accession and /or ratification

Convention	Optional Protocol	Status	States yet to Accede or Ratify
International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (ICCPR)		Ratified by all EU member States.	
	Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights (OP-ICCPR)	Ratified by all EU member States.	
	Second Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights, aiming at the abolition of the death penalty (ICCPR-OP2)	Status: Ratified by all EU member States.	
International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (ICESCR)		Status: Ratified by all EU member States.	
	Optional Protocol to the International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights (OP-ICESCR)	Ratified by 9 EU member States	Belgium; Finland; France; Germany; Italy; Luxembourg; Portugal; Slovakia; Spain.
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Racial Discrimination (CERD)		Status: Ratified by all EU member States.	
Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (CEDAW)		Status: Ratified by all EU member States.	
	Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination Against Women (OP-CEDAW)	Ratified by most EU member States	
Convention Against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (CAT)		Status: Ratified by all EU member States.	
	Optional Protocol to the Convention against Torture and Other Cruel, Inhuman or Degrading Treatment or Punishment (OP-CAT)	Ratified by most EU member States	Belgium and Ireland have signed, but not yet ratified
Convention on the Rights of the Child (CRC)		Ratified by all EU member States	
	Optional protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the involvement of children in armed conflict (OP-CRC-AC)	Ratified by all EU member States	
	Optional protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on the sale of children, child prostitution and child pornography (OP-CRC-SC)	Ratified by most EU member States	Ireland has signed, but not yet ratified
	Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of the Child on a communications procedure (OP-CRC)	Ratified by 15 EU member States	Belgium; Croatia; Cyprus; Czechia; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Ireland; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Portugal; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain.
International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families (ICMW)		Not ratified by any EU member States	
International Convention for the Protection of all Persons from Enforced Disappearance (CED)		Ratified or acceded to by 19 EU member States	Austria; Belgium; Croatia; Czechia; Denmark; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Italy; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Netherlands; Poland (accession); Portugal; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain. Bulgaria, Cyprus, Ireland, Romania and Sweden have signed, but not yet ratified, the Convention, while Estonia, Hungary and Latvia have taken no action to become party to it.
Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (CRPD)		Ratified by all EU member States and by the European Union	The CRPD was the first international human rights treaty that was open to the participation of signatory regional integration organisations by virtue of article 43 of the Convention.
	Optional Protocol to the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities (OP-CRPD)	Ratified by 22 EU member States.	Austria; Belgium; Croatia; Cyprus; Czechia; Denmark; Estonia; Finland; France; Germany; Greece; Hungary; Ireland; Italy; Lithuania; Luxembourg; Malta; Portugal; Slovakia; Slovenia; Spain; Sweden.

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